## Rigor is not...

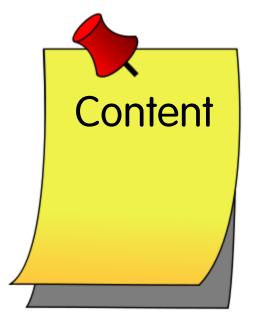
- Adding Curriculum
- More of the Same
- Homework
- Teaching High Students Differently than Lower Students
- Changing the Tests



## ✓ Critical Thinking Skills ✓ Problem-Solving ✓ Higher-Leveling Questioning

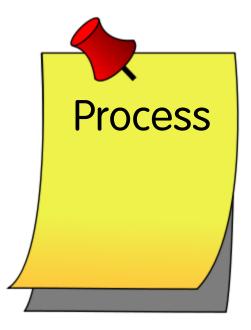


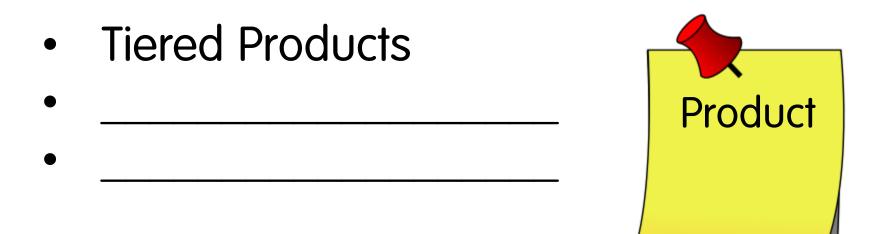
 Reading Partners/ Reading Buddies

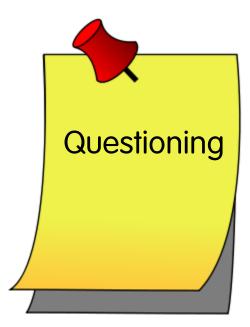


Anchor Charts

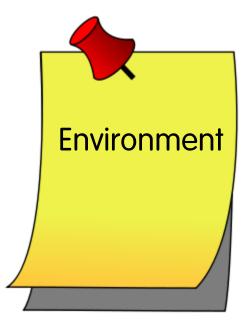
- Tiered Tasks
- Group Investigations







- Flexible learning spaces
- Student Choices



- Consider Background Knowledge
- Anticipate Misconceptions
- Add "Stepping Stones"
- Incorporate other Areas of Learning
- Write Standards as Questions for Students to Answer

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Knowledge	Comprehend	Apply	Analyze	Synthesize	Evaluate
List Count Define Draw Find Identify Label Match Name Read Memorize Order Recite Repeat	Describe Discuss Estimate Explain Illustrate Interpret Locate Predict Report Review Summarize Classify Give Example(s) Recognize	Act Change Manipulate Choose Collect Solve Construct Demonstrate Develop Discover Dramatize <b>Draw</b> Interview Inform Participate Show Utilize	Compare Contrast Debate Diagram Examine Infer Outline Recognize Research Categorize Experiment Model Test	Anticipate Collaborate Communicate Develop Formulate Incorporate Invent Make Up Plan Pretend Assemble Construct Create Design	Argue Appraise Assess Conclude Defend Interpret Judge Justify Rate Select Support Prove Value

Based upon - Bloom, Benjamin S. & David R. Krathwohl. (1956). Taxonomy of educational objectives: The classification of educational goals, by a committee of college and university examiners. Handbook 1: Cognitive domain. New York , Longmans.

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## Resources

- Blackburn, B. R. (2012). *Rigor Made Easy: Getting Started*. Larchmont, NY: Eye on Education, Inc.
- Conley, D. T. (2005). College Knowledge: What it Really Takes for Students to Succeed and What We Can Do to Get Them Ready. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass. Summary at <u>http://www.avid.org/dl/res\_research/research\_collegeknowledge.pdf</u>.
- Lenz, B. (May 27, 2008). The Four R's: Rigor in Twenty-First-Century-Schools. San Rafael, CA: Edutopia. <u>http://www.edutopia.org/envision-</u> <u>schools-rigor</u>.
- Williamson, R. & Blackburn, B. R. (2010). *4 Myths About Rigor in the Classroom*. Larchmont, NY: Eye on Education, Inc. <u>http://www.eyeoneducation.com/Blog/articleType/ArticleView/articleId/1</u> <u>786/4-Myths-About-Rigor-in-the-Classroom</u>.

